

Unit 1

Your world

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1.1 railway (n) /'reɪlweɪ/ - železnice
the system of tracks that trains travel on
● *The children were playing with the trains on their model railway.* > railway (adj) ❖

Reading

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1.2 celebration (n) /,selɪ'breɪʃn/ - oslava
an event in which people do sth special to show that sth is important ● *The whole family got together for the New Year celebration.* > celebrate (v) ❖

1.3 danger (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/ - nebezpečí
sth that might cause harm or damage
● *Elephants are in danger of becoming extinct.* > endanger (v), dangerous (adj)
❖

1.4 happiness (n) /'hæpɪnəs/ - radost; štěstí
the state of feeling happy ● *A look of happiness was on the child's face as she opened her birthday present.* > happy (adj), happily (adv) ❖ ✎ Opp: unhappiness

1.5 power (n) /'paʊə(r)/ - síla; energie
energy; strength ● *The power of the sun can be used to create electricity.* > empower, power (v), powerful (adj), powerfully (adv) ❖

1.6 sadness (n) /'sædnəs/ - smutek
the state of feeling sad ● *Anna felt great sadness as she flew home after her wonderful holiday.* > sad (adj), sadly (adv), sadden (v) ❖

1.7 lavender (n) /'lævəndə(r)/ - levandule
a plant with small purple flowers that smell nice ● *She uses lavender from the garden to keep the clothes in her wardrobe smelling nice.* ❖

1.8 pure (adj) /pjʊə(r)/ - čistý

with nothing extra added ● *This scarf is made from pure wool.* > purity (n) ❖

1.9 contrast (v) /kən'trɑːst/ - být v rozporu; zcela se lišit
to have a clear difference from sth else
● *Living in our quiet village contrasts with life in the centre of London.* > contrast (n)
❖

1.10 frame (n) /freɪm/ - rám
a strong structure that goes around sth, e.g. a door, window, picture, to hold it in position ● *The house has old wooden window frames which need painting.* > frame (v) ❖

1.11 display (n) /dɪ'spleɪ/ - představení
a show of sth happening ● *We sat on the balcony and watched the fireworks display in the distance.* > display (v) ❖

1.12 aurora borealis (n) /ə,'rɔːrə ,bɔːri'æɪlɪs/ - polární záře
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries ● *On our visit to northern Scotland, we stayed awake all night to watch the colourful aurora borealis in the sky.* ❖ ✎ Syn: the Northern Lights

1.13 impact (n) /'ɪmpækt/ - vliv; dopad
a strong effect or reaction ● *Not eating properly when you are young can have an impact on your health when you get older.* ❖

1.14 remind (v) /rɪ'maɪnd/ - připomenout
to cause you to remember sth you had forgotten ● *This painting reminds me of my grandparents' house.* > reminder (n)
❖

1.15 cultural (adj) /'kʌltʃərəl/ - kulturní
relating to the culture of one country, group, etc. ● *Since tourism has increased on the island, there have been cultural changes in the local lifestyle.* > culture (n), culturally (adv) ❖

1.16 background (n) /'bækgraʊnd/ - původ
a person's family and past experience of education, work, and living conditions

● *The writer came from a poor background, but managed to become successful.* ❖

1.17 look (n) /'lʊk/ - pohled; podívání se an act of looking at sb/sth in order to find sth out ● *Have another good look at your homework before you hand it in.* ❖

1.18 primary colour (n) /,praɪməri 'kʌlə(r)/ - základní barva

one of the three main colours: red, blue or yellow ● *When you mix the primary colours, blue and yellow, you get green.* ❖

1.19 sunshine (n) /'sʌnʃaɪn/ - sluneční záře/svit/světlo

the heat and light from the sun ● *These plants will grow better if they get more sunshine.* ❖

1.20 eye-catching (adj) /'aɪ kætʃɪŋ/ - nápadný; do očí bijící which can attract attention because it looks bright, special or different in some way ● *He wore an eye-catching bright green shirt.* ❖

1.21 energetic (adj) /,enə'dʒetɪk/ - energický; čilý lively and with a lot of energy ● *I'm not going to the gym today as I don't feel very energetic.* ➤ energy (n), energetically (adv) ❖

1.22 enthusiastic (adj) /ɪn,θju:zi'æstɪk/ - nadšený excited and very interested about sth ● *She was really enthusiastic about her trip to Peru.* ➤ enthusiasm (n), enthusiastically (adv) ❖

1.23 sunflower (n) /'sʌnflaʊə(r)/ - slunečnice a tall plant with yellow flowers whose seeds can be eaten or made into oil for cooking ● *I love this painting of bright yellow sunflowers growing in a field.* ❖

1.24 beauty (n) /'bjʊ:ti/ - krása the quality of being beautiful ● *His painting showed the beauty of the countryside.* ➤ beautiful (adj) ❖

1.25 caution (v) /'kɔ:ʃn/ - varovat

to tell someone about a danger or problem that they need to avoid ● *The police put up signs to caution drivers about the floods.* ➤ caution (n) ❖

1.26 warn (v) /wɔ:n/ - varovat to tell someone about a danger or problem that they need to avoid ● *Her parents warned her not to walk home alone at night.* ➤ warning (n) ❖

1.27 on board (phr) /ɒn bɔ:d/ - na palubě; v hromadném dopravním prostředku in or on a vehicle, e.g. ship, train, plane ● *The pilot waited on board the plane to welcome the passengers.* ❖ ✎ Syn: aboard

1.28 calm (adj) /kɑ:m/ - klidný not in a panic; not very excited ● *'Please don't panic and keep calm,' said the flight attendant to the passengers.* ❖

1.29 represent (v) /reprɪ'zent/ - představovat; symbolizovat to symbolise ● *Red represents anger in some cultures.* ➤ representation (n) ❖

1.30 confidence (n) /'kɒnfɪdəns/ - důvěra a belief in your ability to do sth successfully ● *To be a successful athlete, you must have confidence in your abilities.* ➤ confident (adj), confidently (adv) ❖

1.31 seriousness (n) /'sɪəriəsness/ - závažnost the state of being serious ● *The news report showed the seriousness of the terrible storm.* ➤ serious (adj), seriously (adv) ❖

1.32 suggest (v) /sə'dʒest/ - navrhnout; naznačovat to give sb an idea indirectly ● *Wearing dark colours can suggest the idea of sadness.* ➤ suggestion (n) ❖

1.33 trust (v) /trʌst/ - důvěřovat to believe that sb is good, honest, capable, etc. ● *Of course I trust Julie. She's my best friend.* ➤ trust (n), trustworthy, trusting (adj) ❖

1.34 stranger (n) /'streɪndʒə(r)/ - cizí člověk; cizinec

sb that you do not know • *My dad always told me not to accept anything from strangers.* ➤ strange (adj), strangely (adv)



1.35 feel blue (expr) /fi:l blu:/ - být smutný to feel sad • *It had been raining all day, which made him feel blue as he couldn't go out.* ❖

1.36 depressed (adj) /dɪ'prest/ - deprimovaný very unhappy • *I felt depressed after the film because it had a sad ending.* ➤ depress (v), depression (n), depressing (adj) ❖

1.37 reduce (v) /rɪ'dju:s/ - omezit to make less or smaller • *I am trying to reduce the amount of sugar I eat every day.* ➤ reduction (n) ❖

1.38 hunger (n) /'hʌŋgə(r)/ - hlad the feeling that you need to eat • *He ate some fruit to calm the feeling of hunger on his journey.* ➤ hungry (adj), hungrily (adv) ❖

1.39 rarely (adv) /'reəli/ - zřídka not often, seldom • *We rarely go to restaurants because they can be expensive.* ➤ rare (adj) ❖

1.40 loss (n) /lɒs/ - ztráta no longer having sth • *Renata was sad at the loss of her new mobile phone.* ➤ lose (v), lost (adj) ❖

1.41 advise (v) /əd'vaɪz/ - poradit to tell sb what might be the best thing to do • *The doctor advised me to eat more fresh fruit.* ➤ advice (n) ❖

1.42 trick (v) /trɪk/ - napálit; podvést to make sb believe sth that is not true, usually to make them do sth • *The salesperson tricked Tim into buying the old car by saying it was in perfect condition.* ➤ trick (n) ❖

1.43 nervous (adj) /'nɜ:vəs/ - nervózní anxious about sth • *He's nervous about giving a speech in front of the class.* ➤ nervously (adv), nervousness, nerve (n) ❖

1.44 aggressive (adj) /ə'gresɪv/ - agresivní

angry and ready to attack • *This dog is aggressive, so don't go near it or it might hurt you.* ➤ aggression (n) ❖

1.45 flag (n) /flæg/ - vlajka a piece of cloth that has a specific pattern and colours to represent a country or as a signal • *The ship had a blue and white flag to show that it was Greek.* ❖

1.46 immediately (adv) /ɪ'mi:diətli/ - okamžitě straight away, without waiting • *When she saw the accident, she immediately called the police.* ➤ immediate (adj) ❖

1.47 possibility (n) /,pɒsə'bɪləti/ - možnost; pravděpodobnost a chance that sth might happen • *There's a possibility of rain tonight, but it's not for sure.* ➤ possible (adj), possibly (adv) ❖

1.48 be aware (phr) /ə'veə(r)/ - být si vědom if you are aware of sth, you notice it or you know it exists • *Are you aware of the fact that films can cost millions of dollars to make?* ➤ awareness (n) ❖ \ Opp: unaware

1.49 appear (v) /ə'piə(r)/ - (ob)jevit se; zdát se to seem • *From the sound of her voice, she appeared to be worried.* ➤ appearance (n) ❖ \ Opp: disappear

1.50 wealth (n) /welθ/ - bohatství riches • *The woman used her wealth to make the world a better place.* ➤ wealthy (adj) ❖

1.51 famously (adv) /'feɪməsli/ - skvěle in a way that is well-known • *They played a song which was famously sung by David Bowie.* ➤ famous (adj) ❖

1.52 ahead (adv) /ə'hed/ - vpředu into the future; in front • *The snow was so heavy that he couldn't see the road ahead.* ❖

1.53 obvious (adj) /'ɒbvɪəs/ - zřejmý; zjevný clear to see or understand • *It was obvious that we were going in the wrong*

direction, so we turned back. ➤ obviously (adv) ❖

1.54 avoid (v) /ə'vɔɪd/ - vyhnout se to keep away from • *They went to the city by metro to avoid the busy roads.* ➤ avoidance (n) ❖

1.55 alert (v) /ə'lɜ:t/ - upozornit to tell sb about a danger • *The police stopped the cars to alert drivers to the danger of floods ahead.* ➤ alert (adj), alertness (n) ❖

1.56 congratulate (v) /kən'grætʃəleɪt/ - blahopřát to express happiness to sb for their success at sth • *I congratulated Maria on passing her driving test.* ➤ congratulations (n pl) ❖

1.57 affect (v) /ə'fekt/ - ovlivnit to make sb/sth change in a particular way • *His advice will not affect my decision.* ❖

1.58 effect (n) /ɪ'fekt/ - vliv a change sth has on sb/sth • *Do you think some colours have an effect on your mood?* ➤ effective (adj) ❖

1.59 react (v) /rɪ'ækt/ - reagovat; bouřit se to behave in a particular way because of sth that has happened • *The tennis player reacted slowly and didn't manage to hit the ball.* ➤ reaction (n) ❖

Vocabulary

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1.60 care (n) /keə(r)/ - péče giving attention and looking after sb/sth • *Parents should give their children love and care.* ➤ care (v), caring, careful, careless (adj) ❖

1.61 caring (adj) /'keərɪŋ/ - starostlivý full of love and affection • *Susan is a caring person and likes babysitting the children.* ➤ care (v, n) ❖

1.62 confident (adj) /'kɒnfɪdənt/ - přesvědčený; sebevědomý feeling sure • *She has a lot of experience and is confident that she can get the job.*

➤ confidence (n) ❖

1.63 be/feel embarrassed (phr) /ɪm'barəst/ - cítit se trapně feeling uncomfortable and worrying about what people think of you • *He was so embarrassed when he spilt coffee on his boss's laptop.* ➤ embarrass (v), embarrassment (n), embarrassing (adj) ❖

1.64 embarrassment (n) /ɪm'bærəsmənt/ - rozpaky; stud the feeling of being embarrassed • *Emma's face went red with embarrassment when her mum read her diary.* ➤ embarrassed, embarrassing (adj), embarrass (v) ❖

1.65 enthusiasm (n) /ɪn'θju:ziæzəm/ - nadšení; zápal a strong feeling of excitement and interest • *There is a lot of enthusiasm for the project and many students want to take part.* ➤ enthusiastic (adj), enthusiastically (adv) ❖

1.66 imagination (n) /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/ - představivost the ability to think of new and exciting ideas which are not obvious • *An artist needs to have a good imagination as well as talent.* ➤ imagine (v), imaginative, imaginary (adj), imaginatively (adv) ❖

1.67 imaginative (adj) /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/ - nápaditý; mající představivost having new and exciting ideas • *She is an imaginative author whose novels are brilliant.* ➤ imaginatively (adv), imagine (v), imagination (n), imaginary (adj) ❖

1.68 loneliness (n) /'ləʊlɪnəs/ - osamělost sadness because you are alone • *He felt great loneliness on his first week at college when he knew nobody.* ➤ lonely (adj) ❖

1.69 lonely (adj) /'ləʊnli/ - osamělý feeling sad about being alone or not knowing people • *Students might feel a bit lonely in their first weeks at university.* ➤ loneliness (n) ❖

1.70 pride (n) /praɪd/ - pýcha; hrdost the feeling of being pleased at sb's success

● *He felt a sense of pride at seeing his paintings in the exhibition.* ➤ proud (adj), proudly (adv) ❖

1.71 proud (adj) /praʊd/ - pyšný; hrdý pleased with yourself or sb else ● *She felt proud of herself when she won the tennis tournament.* ➤ pride (n), proudly (adv) ❖

1.72 sense (n) /sens/ - smysl; pocit; soudnost the ability to make logical decisions ● *She had the sense to realise that it was too dangerous to continue driving in the fog.* ❖

1.73 sensible (adj) /'sensɪbl/ - rozumný able to make good judgements ● *It isn't sensible to go hiking in a snowstorm.* ➤ sensibly (adv), sense (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: silly

1.74 stress (n) /stres/ - stres; napětí the feeling of being so worried or tired that you cannot relax ● *The stress of looking for a job keeps him awake at night.* ➤ stress (v), stressed, stressful (adj) ❖

1.75 stressed (adj) /strest/ - napjatý; vystresovaný so worried or tired that you cannot relax ● *Most students get stressed before exams.* ➤ stress (v, n), stressful (adj) ❖

1.76 original (adj) /ə'ri:dʒənəl/ - původní existing or happening first ● *The original owners of our house were a family who moved to Australia.* ➤ originality (n) ❖

1.77 rude (adj) /ru:d/ - hrubý; nezdvořilý not polite; showing no respect ● *Shouting at your teacher was very rude. You should apologise to her.* ➤ rudeness (n), rudely (adv) ❖ ✎ Opp: polite

1.78 easy-going (adj) /'i:zi ,gəʊɪŋ/ - pohodový; vyrovnaný not easily upset, annoyed or worried ● *John will do whatever we want to do; he's very easy-going, you know.* ❖

1.79 miserable (adj) /'mɪzrəbl/ - zkroušený

very unhappy ● *What's wrong? You look so miserable.* ➤ misery (n), miserably (adv) ❖

1.80 close (adj) /kləʊs/ - blízký when sb likes and gets on well with sb else ● *They've been close friends since they were very young and they share all their secrets.* ❖

1.81 sibling (n) /'sɪblɪŋ/ - sourozenec a brother or sister ● *Barbara is the oldest of four children, so she helps look after her younger siblings.* ❖

1.82 relation (n) /rɪ'leɪʃn/ - vztah how two people feel and behave towards each other ● *My relations with my wife's family have got better since our son was born.* ❖

1.83 distant (adj) /'dɪstənt/ - vzdálený related, but not closely ● *I discovered that we have some distant family members in Canada. Their parents were my grandfather's cousins.* ➤ distance (n) ❖

1.84 stepbrother (n) /'stepbrʌðə(r)/ - nevlastní bratr (s ani jedním společným rodičem)

the son of your stepmother (= the new wife of your father) or your stepfather (= the new husband of your mother) from a previous relationship ● *After Mum and Dad's divorce, Dad got married to Serena who already had two sons. So now I have two stepbrothers.* ❖

1.85 brother-in-law (n) /'brʌðə ɪn lɔ:/ - švagr the brother of your husband or wife or the husband of your sister ● *Bob's sister is married to Tom, so that's his brother-in-law.* ❖

1.86 generous (adj) /'dʒenərəs/ - štědrý giving freely ● *Harry is very generous and pays his workers well.* ➤ generously (adv), generosity (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: mean

1.87 mother-in-law (n) /'mʌðə ɪn lɔ:/ - tchýně the mother of your husband or wife ● *Dan gets on quite well with his mother-in-law*

and he respects the way she brought up his wife. ❖

1.88 help out (phr v) /help 'aʊt/ - (vy)pomáhat
to help sb in a difficult situation • *At the weekend, I help out at the local animal shelter.* ❖

Grammar

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1.89 powder (n) /'paʊdə(r)/ - prach
a dust-like substance • *Flour is a powder used in baking bread and cakes.* ❖

1.90 clue (n) /klu:/ - vodítko; nápověda
sth that helps you to solve a mystery
• *The detective who was investigating the disappearance of the old lady found a clue in her diary.* ❖

1.91 lead (v) /li:d/ - vést
to show the way (to a place) • *The narrow path led to the top of the hill.* ❖

1.92 water level (n) /'wɔ:tə levl/ - výška hladiny
the height that the surface of water reaches above the ground • *As the rain flooded the streets, the water level rose to 1.5 metres.* ❖

1.93 rise (v) /raɪz/ - zvýšit se
to become higher or greater in amount or number • *The sun came up and the temperature rose to 30°C.* ➤ rise (n) ❖

1.94 plot (n) /plɒt/ - zápletka
the events in the story of a book, film or play • *The plot in this film is about a father looking for his lost daughter.* ❖

1.95 commentary (n) /'kɒməntri/ - komentář
a spoken description of an event while it is happening • *We couldn't go to the match, so we listened to the commentary of it on the radio.* ➤ comment (n, v), commentator (n) ❖

1.96 continually (adv) /kən'tɪnjuəli/ - neustále
all the time; repeatedly • *She couldn't sleep because of her neighbours*

continually playing loud music at night. ➤ continue (v), continual (n) ❖

1.97 behaviour (n) /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/ - chování
the way a person or animal does things • *The biologist is studying the gorilla's behaviour.* ➤ behave (v) ❖

1.98 right now (adv) /raɪt naʊ/ - právě teď
exactly at this moment • *I'm too busy to talk on the phone right now, so I'll call you later.* ❖

1.99 public transport (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsɜ:t/ - hromadná doprava
all the ways for people to travel in a country/city that the government provides, e.g. bus, metro • *It's sensible to use public transport instead of cars, but the buses and metro are so crowded.* ❖

1.100 outgoing (adj) /'aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/ - otevřený; přátelský
sociable; open and friendly towards other people • *My sister is more outgoing than I am; she loves leading group activities, but I'm quite shy.* ❖

1.101 excuse me (phr) /ɪk'skju:z mi:/ - promiňte
used to get sb's attention to say sth
• *Excuse me, do you have this T-shirt in blue?* ❖

Listening

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1.102 jigsaw puzzle (n) /'dʒɪɡzɔ: 'pʌzl/ - skládačka; puzzle
a picture on thin cardboard that is cut into small shapes for you to put together • *On rainy days, I enjoy playing board games with friends or doing a jigsaw puzzle alone.* ❖

1.103 birth (n) /bɜ:θ/ - narození
the time when sb/sth is born; the act of being born • *Shakespeare's place of birth was a town called Stratford.* ❖ ✎ Also: date of birth

1.104 adventurous (adj) /əd'ventʃərəs/ - odvážný; dobrodružný

who enjoys trying new things or taking risks • *George isn't adventurous enough to go camping. He's afraid of insects!* ➤ adventure (n) ❖

1.105 expedition (n) /ɛkspə'diʃn/ - výprava; expedice

a long, carefully organised journey to a dangerous or unfamiliar place • *They made preparations for their expedition to Antarctica.* ❖

1.106 develop (v) /dɪ'veləp/ - vyvíjet (se) improve • *Our friendship has developed over the years and now we're best friends.* ➤ development (n), developed (adj) ❖

1.107 society (n) /sə'saɪəti/ - spolek; společnost
an organisation for people with the same interest • *Our local dramatic society is putting on a play next week.* ❖ ✎ Syn: club

Speaking

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1.108 be mad about (phr) /bi: mæd' ə'baʊt/ - být blázen do
to like or enjoy very much • *I don't understand why my friends are mad about sushi. I hate it!* ❖

1.109 fan (n) /fæn/ - fanoušek
sb who likes a particular activity, person or team • *The fans cheered loudly when the band went on stage.* ❖

1.110 retire (v) /rɪ'taɪə/ - jít do důchodu
to stop working because you have reached a certain age • *Grandpa retired at 65 and he now relaxes at home.* ➤ retirement (n) ❖

1.111 talkative (adj) /'tɔ:kətɪv/ - upovídáný
sb who likes to talk a lot • *Terry is tired, so he's very quiet and not as talkative as usual today.* ❖

1.112 by heart (phr) /baɪ hɑ:t/ - nazpaměť
from memory • *I learnt this poem by heart when I was in primary school.* ❖

1.113 though (adv) /ðəʊ/ - ačkoli; i když

however • *I get on well with Mike. I haven't known him long, though.* ❖

1.114 range (n) /reɪndʒ/ - sortiment
a number of different things of the same kind • *The shop has a wide range of souvenirs to choose from.* ❖

1.115 pretty (adv) /'prɪti/ - docela quite • *We were pretty tired after the long walk.* ❖

Grammar

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1.116 high street (n) /'haɪ stri:t/ - hlavní třída
the main street in a town, where most of the shops, businesses, etc. are • *Have you been to that new restaurant on the high street?* ❖

1.117 childhood (n) /'tʃaɪldhʊd/ - dětství
the period of sb's life when they are a child • *He spent his childhood in the country, but when he was 16 his family moved to London.* ➤ child (n), childish (adj) ❖

1.118 unattended (adj) /,ʌnə'tendɪd/ - bez dozoru; nehlídaný
an object left somewhere without being supervised • *There are signs everywhere at the airport warning you not to leave your bags unattended.* ❖

Use your English

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1.119 hang out (phr v) /hæŋ aʊt/ - poflakovat se; potloukat se
to spend a lot of time somewhere or with sb • *Ken hangs out with his friends at the mall every Saturday.* ❖

1.120 have a lot in common (expr) /hæv ə lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən/ - mít hodně společného
to have the same interests as sb; be like sb in a certain way • *Eva has a lot in common with her sister.* ❖

1.121 get on sb's nerves (expr) /get ɒn 'sʌmbədɪz nɜ:vz/ - jít někomu na nervy

to annoy sb • *Steve plays his guitar badly all the time and it really gets on my nerves.*



1.122 keep in touch with (expr) /ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ wið/ - být v kontaktu s
to talk or write to sb • *Billie moved to Canada, but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖

1.123 be dying to/for (expr) /bi: 'daɪŋ tu:/fɔ:/ - prahnout po
to really want to do sth or have sth • *I'm dying to paint my room orange, but my mum won't let me.* ❖

1.124 be a natural (at) (phr) /bi: ə 'nætʃrəl/ - mít přirozený talent (na)
be good at sth without having to try hard
• *He's a natural at swimming and spends all summer in the sea.* ❖

1.125 fall out with (phr v) /fɔ:l aʊt wið/ - rozhádat se
to argue and stop being friends (with) • *Steven fell out with his friends when he discovered they had told him lies.* ❖

1.126 see red (expr) /si: red/ - vidět rudě (tj. mít vztek)
to get angry • *Katy saw red and started shouting angrily.* ❖

1.127 give sb the green light (expr) /gɪv 'sɪmbədi ðə gri:n laɪt/ - dát někomu zelenou (tj. dovolit něco někomu)
to give sb permission to do sth
• *When the doctor gives you the green light, you can start doing sports again.*



1.128 black and white (expr) /blæk ənd waɪt/ - černobílý; jednoznačný
clear and simple • *This is a difficult problem to solve. It's not just black and white.* ❖

1.129 straightforward (adj) /,streɪt'fɔ:wəd/ - přímočarý; jasný
easy to understand and simple • *Can you give me a straightforward explanation of what this text means?* ❖

1.130 as good as gold (expr) /əz gʊd əz gəʊld/ - jako andělek; vzorný

behaving very well • *The children were as good as gold at dinner time and ate their meal quietly.* ❖

1.131 naughty (adj) /'nɔ:ti/ - zlobivý
behaving badly • *Tina has been very naughty. She's hidden her brother's tablet.*



1.132 well-behaved (adj) /,wel bɪ'heɪvd/ - slušně se chovající
behaving well • *The fans were all well-behaved at the basketball game.* ❖

1.133 show your true colours (expr) /ʃəʊ jə(r) tru: 'kʌləz/ - vybarvit se
to show your true character • *Ben showed his true colours when he recovered from two sets down to win the match.* ❖

1.134 personality (n) /pɜ:sə'næləti/ - osobnost
character • *She has a very calm and generous personality.* ➤ person (n), personal (adj) ❖

1.135 sense of humour (phr) /sens əv 'hju:mə(r)/ - smysl pro humor
the ability to see the funny side of things
• *My brother has no sense of humour. He never thinks my tricks are funny!* ❖

1.136 unkind (adj) /,ʌn'kaɪnd/ - nepřijemný
slightly cruel • *Why did you take your little brother's toy away? It was unkind of you.*
➤ unkindly (adv), unkindness (n) ❖ ✎
Opp: kind

1.137 spare time (phr) /,speə 'taɪm/ - volný čas
free time • *I love to go hiking and kayaking in my spare time.* ❖

Writing

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1.138 similarity (n) /sɪmə'lærəti/ - podobnost
If there is a similarity between things or people, they are almost the same. • *There's such a similarity between these two people that they must be twins.* ➤ similar (adj) ❖

1.139 graphic novel (n) /,græfɪk 'nɒvl/ - komiks
a book with the story told in pictures, like a comic • *The graphic novel was about a serious issue, but showed it in an amusing way through pictures and dialogue.* ❖
1.140 take care (phr) /teɪk keə(r)/ - měj se used to say goodbye informally • *He ended his email with 'See you soon. Take care!'* ❖

Live well, study well

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1.141 value (v) /væljuː/ - cenit si to think that sb/sth is important • *I've always valued my mother's advice.* ➤ value (n), valuable (adj) ❖
1.142 accept (v) /ək'sept/ - přijmout to agree to sth as it is; to say 'yes' to an invitation or offer • *If you move to another country, you have to accept that the culture may be different to yours.* ➤ acceptance (n), acceptable (adj) ❖
1.143 understanding (adj) /,ʌndə'stændɪŋ/ - mající pochopení showing that you understand sb's situation and will offer to help or forgive sb • *The police officer was kind and understanding when our car was stolen.* ➤ understand (v), understanding (n) ❖
1.144 judge (v) /dʒʌdʒ/ - soudit; posuzovat to decide what you think of sb/sth from what you know • *We shouldn't judge a person's character from the clothes they wear.* ➤ judge (n) ❖
1.145 keep your word (phr) /ki:p jɔ: wɜ:d/ - držet slovo to do what you told sb you would do • *Ken kept his word and gave me back the money he'd borrowed as soon as he got paid.* ❖
1.146 respect (v) /rɪ'spekt/ - respektovat to show you understand that sb/sth is important and make sure you do not do

anything against them • *You should respect other people's wishes.* ➤ respect (n) ❖

1.147 listener (n) /'lɪsənə(r)/ - posluchač; osoba umějící naslouchat sb who listens • *If you want to stay friends with him, try to be a better listener and don't just talk about yourself all the time.* ➤ listen (v) ❖

1.148 treat (v) /tri:t/ - zacházet s; chovat se k to behave to sb in a particular way • *He treats his dog well, and cooks chicken and steak for its meals.* ➤ treat, treatment (n) ❖

1.149 feedback (n) /'fi:dbæk/ - zpětná vazba comments or information about how good or useful sth is • *So far, we've had positive feedback from our customers.* ❖

1.150 togetherness (n) /tə'geðənəs/ - sounáležitost; pospolitost the feeling of being with people you get on well with • *During the camping weekend, the group developed a true sense of togetherness.* ➤ together (adv) ❖

1.151 quality time (n) /'kwɒləti taɪm/ - čas strávený s blízkými time you spend with sb when you can give them your complete attention • *Stella feels she'd like to work fewer hours to spend more quality time with her family.* ❖

1.152 support (n) /sə'pɔ:t/ - podpora help given to sb by being kind to them during a difficult time • *When I feel down, I can always rely on support from my friends.* ➤ support (v), supportive (adj) ❖

1.153 encouragement (n) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/ - povzbuzení the act of doing sth that encourages sb • *With her friend's encouragement, Ellie applied for a better job.* ➤ encourage (v) ❖

1.154 willing (adj) /'wɪlɪŋ/ - ochotný open to doing sth • *He's always willing to*

help his friends when they need it most.

➤ willingly (adv), willingness (n) ❖

1.155 compromise (v) /'kɒmprəmaɪz/ - najít kompromis

to come to an agreement by leaving out some of the things you want • *Fred wasn't keen on my idea of sleeping in a tent, so we decided to compromise and stay in a caravan on a campsite.* ➤ compromise (n)

❖

1.156 responsibility (n) /rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪlɪti/ - zodpovědnost

sth that sb has to do as a job or duty

• *When Eddie's parents are at work, it's his responsibility to prepare dinner.* ➤

responsible (adj) ❖

1.157 admit (v) /əd'mɪt/ - připustit

to agree that you did sth bad or that sth bad is true • *The teacher admitted that he had given us the wrong test.* ❖

1.158 growth (n) /grəʊθ/ - růst

the process of developing • *The teenage years are an important stage of a person's emotional growth.* ➤ grow (v) ❖

1.159 additional (adj) /ə'dɪʃnəl/ - dodatečný; další

extra; more • *The leaflet gave basic details about the castle, so I downloaded additional information about it from the internet.* ➤ addition (n), additionally (adv)

❖

1.160 potential (adj) /pə'tenʃl/ -

potenciální; teoreticky možný possible • *Destroying the Amazon rainforest is a potential disaster for the whole world.* ➤ potential (n) ❖

1.161 challenging (adj) /'tʃæləndʒɪŋ/ -

náročný; podnětný difficult in an interesting way • *This computer game is very challenging, but I'm not going to give up.* ➤ challenge (v, n) ❖

1.162 point of view (phr) /pɔɪnt əv vju:/ -

pohled; názor an opinion • *You can express your point of view after he finishes his presentation.* ❖

1.163 reasoning (n) /'ri:zənɪŋ/ - úvaha; argumentace

the process of working things out and forming opinions logically • *I still disagree with his decision although I understood his reasoning.* ➤ reason (n, v), reasonable (adj) ❖

1.164 challenge (v) /'tʃæləndʒ/ -

zpochybnit; vznést námitky to question sb's opinions • *He challenged her view that it's healthy to be a vegan.*

➤ challenge (n), challenging (adj) ❖

1.165 offensive (adj) /ə'fensɪv/ - urážlivý rude and making sb feel upset • *John felt annoyed when someone posted an offensive comment about him online.* ➤

offend (v), offence, offender (n) ❖

1.166 contract (n) /'kɒntrækt/ - smlouva a written agreement • *Before signing the contract to rent the house, she read it carefully to check the details.* ➤

contractor (n) ❖

1.167 accidentally (adv) /,æksɪ'dentəli/ - omylem

by mistake; without intending to • *He accidentally sent the email to the wrong person.* ➤ accident (n), accidental (adj) ❖

1.168 exchange (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ - vyměnit (si)

to give sth to sb and receive sth in return • *After work, they often meet at a café to exchange thoughts about their day.* ➤ exchange (n) ❖

1.169 currently (adv) /'kʌrəntli/ -

v současné době at the moment; now • *The restaurant is currently closed for repairs and will open again next month.* ➤ current (adj) ❖

1.170 speech (n) /spi:tʃ/ - projev a formal talk • *The president will make a speech on TV tonight.* ➤ speak (v), speaker (n) ❖